
The UNION STANDARD

September 2004

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The Newsletter of the 1st United States Infantry, The Regulars

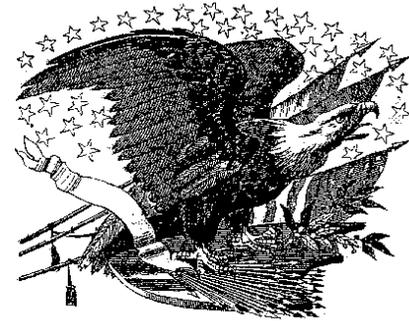
Dispatch from the Board

Double Column at half distance. Battalion by the right and left flanks. MARCH! For the sixteen or so men who made the September drill this was the high point, at least in my mind of a day of battalion drill. Although Mexia was a bit far to go for a days drill the chance to do battalion drill with seven companies made it well worth the drive. This was the first time we joined with the 9th Texas for a combined drill. Obviously we were outnumbered, but the regulars held their own in the drill session. The 9th follows Hardee's but at this level there is no difference from what we do following Casey's. I think we achieved our purpose in this joint drill to work on our battalion maneuvers and renew friendships with the 9th. There were seven hardy souls who went down Friday night. After a good dinner we managed to put away almost as much company stores as all of us do on a normal reenactment. We shared coffee with some of our pards from the ninth and managed to survive the night surrounded by confederates. I doubt the wisdom though of singing *Marching through Georgia* and *Kingdom Coming* given the situation. This was the first drill for two new members; Mike Gristina (live fire doesn't count as a drill) and Neil Santos. We were also joined by two dismounted cav who we're trying to educate in the proper role of the infantry.

You'll find a lot of information about Franklin in this issue. As of this writing we have 34 men from the 1st attending. This includes four

members from the 1st US Co. B at the Air Force Academy who will be joining us. Sykes Regulars from back east will be falling in with us so there will be a nice contingent of regulars to show the volunteer troops how its done.

The board had considered a Veteran's Day parade in November but as its during the week we opted for a drill instead. The final event for this year is Prairie Grove in December. This bi-annual event is always a fun one and its your chance to bring as much equipment as you want. Pray for cold weather – its always more fun that way.



Next year is an election year for the 1st. Conway Barton, Pete Graham, and Adam Smith have graciously "volunteered" to be the election committee. Elections are scheduled for February 05. Standards for rank were published in last month's newsletter and look for procedures and other relevant information to be published in each newsletter between now and January.

Onward to Franklin,

Don Gross

FRANKLIN ORDERS ENCLOSED

More reading than you can shake a stick at!!!

1st U.S. Calendar

2004

25th **Arlington Historical Society dedication
Knapp Heritage Park.**

OCTOBER

1st - 3rd **Franklin TN, 1st Federal Division
NATIONAL EVENT**

*Note: **Bold** are scheduled maximum effort events.
Italicized dates are available events or recruiting
activities.*

140th Franklin

Final Guidance from the 1st.

Uniforms & Equipment:

Uniform is sack coat and forage cap. Frocks may be worn. Shelter tents preferred. The Federals retreated north through Spring Hill and Franklin then direct to Nashville. After two weeks (in garrison during cold and snow) we drove the confeds away from Nashville. Expect to camp in streets but we may be in bivouac. Excess gear should be kept to a minimum.

Arrival:

If at all possible arrive by noon on Friday.

Please be advised that when you arrive at the parking lot area of either the Federal or the Confederate army, you will be required to follow these guidelines.

- When you pull into the area, you will have to show your pass with the gold seal on it, all persons in the vehicle must have a pass with the gold seal. This will be done while you are in your vehicle.
- Sign the waiver form, you will then be handed a medallion that you will need to keep with you at all times.
- This medallion will allow you to get into your camp site, also there will be spot checks done inside the area to insure

everyone has been cleared. No medallion on you, you could be removed from the site.

- If you arrive at the area and have no paper work, you will be directed to a registration tent, it will be very close to where you have pulled in at. You will then give the person there your name, it will be checked against the master list, and you will have to show a photo ID.
- Once this has been done you will receive a pass with the gold seal on it. You will then be given your medallion that allows you into the camp site and parking lots.

We are hoping that we can run you through the gates very fast; to help us do this, please do not ask where so and so battalion or brigade is camped at. If you are Confederate you will pass through another gate where there will be people there that can answer this and point you in the right direction as to where your camp site is.

Directions:

The site is located across from the Saturn Plant on Hwy 31 in Spring Hill, TN (Off I65 south of Nashville). From DFW it is about a 12 hour drive. Here is an option if you don't want to go all the way into Nashville. Exit off I-40 onto Highway 96 (Exit 182) to Franklin, then pick up 31 (the old "Columbia Pike") in downtown Franklin and follow it into Spring Hill. It saves some time by not going the extra 30 miles or so into Nashville and getting hooked into the beltway. Highway 96 has a 55-mph speed limit, though, and the Tennessee Highway Police are fairly conscientious about patrolling it. Keep a sharp eye out.

Scenarios/Battles:

There will be four battles. Friday afternoon is non-spectator. We will march out of camp early Saturday for Spring Hill. Following this battle we will move directly to Franklin. We will improve the trenches (as necessary) prior to the 4:00 PM battle. On Sunday afternoon is the Battle of Nashville.

Rations:

Rations are provided. Send your check for \$10.00 to Alan Prendergast. Field rations will be issued for Sat and Sun noon.

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Be advised – the rest of the document is filled with organizational directives from the command structure and pertains to FRANKLIN.

First Federal Division General Orders

Headquarters, 1st Federal Division
September 12, 2004

GENERAL ORDER: 2004 #4

Effective from this date Lt. Colonel Steve Draper is retired from active service As Chief of Staff of the 1st Federal Division. I want to thank Colonel Draper for his years of service to the Division and his friendship. Steve has been an vital part of the Division since the beginning and has served all its commanders. He will always remain welcome around the Division campfires. Steve good luck and God speed in all your endeavors.

By Command of Brigadier-General Mark S. Dolive

Mark S. Dolive
Brigadier General, Commanding
1st Federal Division

Headquarters, 1st Federal Division
September 12, 2004

GENERAL ORDER: 2004 #5

Effective this date Lt. Colonel Steve Draper is hereby appointed Senior ADC of the First Federal Division. He will serve on special assignment at the pleasure of the Commanding General, 1st Federal Division. This appointment becomes effective upon return from his overseas tour as assigned by Washington D. C.

By command of Brigadier General Mark S. Dolive

Mark S. Dolive
Brigadier General, Commanding
1st Federal Division

Headquarters, 1st Federal Division
September 12, 2004

GENERAL ORDER: 2004 #6

Effective this date Major Michael Zimmer is hereby appointed to the position of 1st Federal Division Chief of Staff with the rank of brevet Lt. Colonel. Lt. Colonel Zimmer will assume all duties and responsibilities of this position immediately.

I welcome Lt Colonel Zimmer to his new position and know he will serve the Division and Brigades well.

By Command of Brigadier-General Mark S. Dolive

Mark S. Dolive
Brigadier General, Commanding
1st Federal Division

Headquarters, 1st Federal Division
September 12, 2004

GENERAL ORDER: 2004 #7

Effective this date Captain Don Kessler is hereby appointed to the position of Assistant Adjutant General, 1st Federal Division with the rank of brevet Major. Major Kessler will assume all duties and responsibilities of this position immediately.

I welcome Major Kessler to his new position and know he will serve the Division and Brigades well.

By Command of Brigadier-General Mark S. Dolive

Mark S. Dolive
Brigadier General, Commanding
1st Federal Division

Headquarters, 1st Federal Division
September 12, 2004

GENERAL ORDER: 2004 #8

Effective this date Mark Hernbroth is hereby appointed to the position of Assistant Inspector General (AIG), 1st Federal Division with the rank of Captain. Captain Hernbroth will assume all duties and responsibilities of this position immediately.

I welcome Captain Hernbroth to his new position and know he will serve the Division and Brigades well.

By Command of Brigadier-General Mark S. Dolive

Mark S. Dolive
Brigadier General, Commanding
1st Federal Division

Headquarters 1st Federal Division

September 17, 2004

Headquarters,
First Federal Division

We will soon meet on the fields of Spring Hill, Tennessee. Much work and thought has gone into this event and there remains a fair amount to do. I will admit at times I had my fears about this event, and was wondering how we were going to make this work. I'm glad to say in recent weeks a lot has come together and I truly feel good about this event. Yes, there remain some concerns, but they don't revolved around parking, wood, water, sinks and the basic necessities. At this point, and if mother nature is kind, those remaining concerns can be overcome by a little work by the staff and a focus for good reenacting by those in the rank and file that attend this event.

By the time you read this message Franklin registration will have closed (Sept 20, 2003). All that needs to be done now is pack light, come to the event with pass and waiver in hand, and enjoy. This will be an event where those involved will be kept busy. If you have come to shop and "camp out" then get it done prior to Friday afternoon's battle or wait for the little bit of down time Sunday morning. Otherwise, expect to be under "military authority" for the weekend.

Registration passes and waivers for those registered prior to Sept. 15th went out this week. If you do not have a pass by the time you read this, please contact CWC. But even so don't worry. Come to the event, stop at registration and you WILL be taken care of if. After the cancellation of Atlanta and some early confusion with registration there have been several rumors floating about. If you have registered you will be allowed on site and to participate. There have been 3 men who have indicated their passes indicated they were registered as civilians. Don't sweat it, as long as you're allowed on the field you can participate.

It was reported by a member of the 1st KS that there were discrepancies in the maps posted at this site, the NSA site, and the official site. For Union personnel please refer to the maps posted on this site. They are the most up-to-date. Hopefully by the time you read this all maps will be properly updated.

It is my sad duty to report that Lt. Colonel Steve Draper has retired from his position as Chief of Staff

of the 1st Federal Division. He has been assigned by his "real" job to a tour in Iraq to help support the history and mission of the 1st Cavalry Division. I have known Steve since 1992 and consider him a good friend. Steve helped serve on the staff of the Frontier Battalion, later Frontier Brigade and served as commander of both 173rd NYSI and then Co. C, 1st U.S. Infantry. I put Steve's name to Colonel Boo Hodges and General Ed Pettit for the newly formed Division. During Steve's work as CoS he has served three commanding generals and has been the common link that has seen this Division move forward. I have many memories of Colonel Draper that I will be happy to share around the campfire. While I will miss Steve's services as Chief of Staff I am happy to say that he has accepted the position as Senior ADC on staff.

Below are a couple of other remarks concerning Steve that I would like to share with the men and officers of the Division:

*Gentlemen,
It is with great sorrow and pride that I send this message...Mr. Draper is a "Yankee", from the great Wolverine state... even though he wears the wrong colors...:) His service has been ESSENTIAL to the growth and success of the Division....His choice of beverage, headgear and song, sometimes leave a bit to be desired, but he will ALWAYS be welcome at my fire, and I know I speak for ALL the members of my staff, and ALL those who have served with Steve in saying he will be SERIOUSLY missed.*

Steve's relocation to Texas helped bring the Division together, as he has a Midwestern approach, and was able to put all of us at ease at Division.....It was because of the cross-state ties that we all built, that we are now going to become the strongest force in the hobby.....I hope that those of you, with longer email lists than I have, will forward my thoughts out.....

Steve....you can ALWAYS sing about the Red Cedar in my camp.....My deepest thanks & friendship.

*Chris Ableson
Colonel, Commanding
2nd Provisional Brigade*

Gentlemen:

Ours is a peculiar hobby in that there is no "Hall of Fame", or even a National Organization that keeps

track of the comings and goings of those who give so much for the rest of us.

For whatever the reason, when one steps down, another rises to take his place, and we somehow go on. Our efforts go to speaking for those who have long been gone, and cannot speak for themselves.

Our preservation of their homes and the land they made sacred by their blood is our cause. Keeping the heritage of our ancestors is our monument. We build upon each other, and what we each bring to the table. Then, when one like Steve Draper, moves on, we take what he has

given us, and continue with the legacy. Steve won't be at Franklin, but his influence will, and it will continue to be as we move on to new campaigns. We remember those like Steve, when we pull out old pictures, and look at them with a smile, and a quiet thought. And we remember them

in our conversations around our campfires. A fitting place to think of dear comrades and the things we have shared. Perhaps it is those campfires that are our monuments to each other.

God Speed and keep you safe Steve

*Mike Lavis
Western Brigade*

There is not much else to say on the subject, we wish nothing but the best for Steve and ask that he send an occasional report and let us know how he is doing.

Commiserate with Colonel Draper's retirement Major Michael Zimmer has been promoted to brevet Lt. Colonel and is now the Division's Chief of Staff. Captain Don Kessler has been made brevet Major and now serves as the A.A.G.

And from the AoP we have happy to announce that Captain Mark Hernbroth will be serving as the Division's new A.I.G.

Finally please put in a good thought and/or prayer for the parents of Major Don Kessler. They live in the panhandle of Florida and were in the path of Hurricane Ivan. And in recent months Don's father has been in declining health.

Once again, Franklin is almost here. I look forward to seeing all of you on the field. I remain...

Your Obdn't. Svt.,
Mark

Mark S. Dolive
Commanding,
1st Federal Division

=====
September 19, 2004

Headquarters,
1st Federal Division

Battle of Franklin/Nashville

Briefing Packet 1b, 2004

To be distributed to all Division Staff, Brigade and Battalion Commanders.

A modified version of this briefing will be made available on the web site and to individuals.

This packet is intended to act as the guidelines for the Oct. 2004 Battle of Franklin/Nashville reenactment. It is prepared in a subject format and will address various issues affecting the campaign.

The Battle of Franklin/Nashville event will encompass 4 actions (3 spectator and 1 non-spectator), various camping styles, movement with battles and battles from a fixed position. Everyone participating is expected to meet the expectations for reasonable authenticity, to abide by any orders that follow the chain of command, and above all act in a safe and responsible manner. Failure to do so will be cause to be removed from the event.

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Organization

The 1st Federal Division Headquarters henceforth will be known as Headquarter, 2nd Division, 4th Corps for the event. Since that HQ element was present at all battles being recreated it was selected to ease paperwork. All paperwork emanating from Federal HQ will be so marked.

The 5 component Brigades of the 1st Federal Division will be portraying units from the 4th and 23rd Corps. Fourth Corp did the bulk of the fighting at Spring Hill, while both 4th and 23rd Corps participated in the Franklin and Nashville Battles. The Brigades and units that were most involved will be the ones selected to use as the Division's Guiding Impressions. Units will not be separated without prior approval.

Assignments are as follows:

Battle of Spring Hill (Saturday morning – non spectator battle)

1st Brigade – AoP

Elements of Bradley's Brigade: 3rd Bde, 2nd Div, 4th Corp (Corp Badge, White Triangle) - 64th Ohio

2nd Brigade - WB

Elements of Bradley's Brigade: 3rd Bde, 2nd Div, 4th Corp (Corp Badge, White Triangle) - 42nd Illinois; 79th Illinois

3rd Brigade - FB

Elements of Lanes Brigade: 2nd Bde, 2nd Div, 4th Corp (Corp Badge, White Triangle) - 28th Kentucky; 100 Illinois

4th Brigade - GLB

Elements of Lanes Brigade: 2nd Bde, 2nd Div, 4th Corp (Corp Badge, White Triangle) - 40th Indiana; 26th Ohio

Eastern Battalion. - Assignment pending

Cavalry Brigade

3rd Illinois Cav, elements of 11th Indiana

Artillery as designated by Chief of Artillery

Battle of Franklin (Saturday late afternoon – spectator battle)

1st Bde - AoP

Elements of 1st Bde & 2nd Bde, 3rd Div, 23rd Corp: (Forces to the left of the Columbia Pike) Corp Badge, Blue Shield

- 100th Ohio; 104th Ohio; 65th Indiana - Henry Detachment

2nd Bde – WB

Elements of 1st Bde, 2nd Div, 4th Corp (Opdyke's reserves): (Corp Badge, White Triangle) - 36th Illinois; 44th Illinois

3rd Bde - FB

Elements of 3rd Bde, 2nd Div, 23rd Corp (To the right of the Columbia Pike): Corp Badge, White Shield -50th Ohio; 72nd Illinois

4th Bde – GLB

Elements of 2nd Bde, 2nd Div, 4th Corp (advanced position, retreat and form to the left of 3rd Bde): Corp Badge, White Triangle - 57th Indiana; 97th Ohio

Eastern Bttn - Assignment pending

Cavalry Brigade

1st Bde, 6th Div, Cavalry Corp (Hatch)

12th Missouri

Artillery as designated by Chief of Artillery

Battle of Nashville (Sunday afternoon, spectator battle)

1st Bde - AoP

Elements of 2nd Bde, 2nd Div, 23rd Corp (Couch):
Corp Badge, White Shield - 23rd Michigan

2nd Bde - WB

Elements of 1st Bde, 1st Div, 16th Corp AoT
(McMillan): Corp Badge, Red Cross (rounded) -
10th MN; 114th Illinois

3rd Bde - FB

**Elements of 1st Bde, 3rd Div, 23rd Corp
(Doolittle): Corp Badge, Blue Shield - 12th
Kentucky; 8th Tennessee**

4th Bde - GLB

Elements of 3rd Bde, 3rd Div, 23rd Corp
(Casement): Corp Badge, Blue Shield - 120th
Indiana; 128th Indiana

Eastern Btn - Assignment pending

Cavalry Brigade

Elements of 2nd Bde, 5th Div, Cavalry Corps - 12th
Tennessee; 2nd Iowa

Artillery as designated by Chief of Artillery

Rearguard Action (Friday afternoon – spectator battle)

As per Spring Hill organization

Staff Work

The 1FD staff is expected to provide support to all Brigades and insure that all goes in accordance with the overall plan. The staff reports directly to the Commanding General, 1FD and will represent the best interest of the Division at all times.

Responsibilities include, but are not limited to:

Chief of Staff (CoS):

- Sees that all directives and assignments are carried out
- Communicates directly with the Infantry Brigade Commanders, the Cavalry and Artillery Branch Chiefs
- Insures that the schedule is followed and timelines are met

- Advises the Commanding General (CG) on all matters

Assistant Adjutant General (AAG):

- Reports to the Chief of Staff
- Oversees the activities of the Division staff as per the directives of the CoS
- Insures all orders are delivered to the appropriate commands
- Maintains Division paperwork and records
- Responsible for collecting after action reports
- Coordinates safety with the AIG and Provost

Assistant Inspector General (AIG)

- Oversees Division authenticity working with brigade and branch commanders
- Oversees internal Division safety standards (weapons inspections & safety checks)
- Advises the Commanding General on Authenticity recommendations
- Maintains Division library of support manuals, textbooks and regulations

Division Quartermaster (QM)

- With the CoS is responsible for the placement of all main Army camps, depots, and supply points
- Works with event sponsors in the placement of watering points for both foot and mounted troops
- Works with the PM in marking and supervision off limits area such as hay and straw storage points
- Is responsible for advising the event host on the placement of port-o-johns
- Is responsible for the placement of wood
- Communicates with the event host on any shortages in regards to water, wood, straw and other QM related issues
- Works as liaison for Division staff in regard to food rations and cooking
- Assigns details as needed and requisitioned from component brigades to guard and help distribute QM supplies
- Oversees any transportation assigned to Division
- Advises the CG on all relevant matters

Division Engineer Officer (CE)

- Responsible for all maps used by the Division and brigades
- Maintains a journal of movement and significant actions by the army

- Coordinates the activities of all engineers, brigade and division to insure there is no conflict in assignments
- Oversee the design, construction, and improvement of all field works
- Where possible assign an engineer officer to each component brigade to advise the brigade commander as to placement according to orders, maintain a record of that brigades activities, and assist in maintaining safety standards

Division Provost (PM)

- Responsible for external safety and security of the Division
- Liaison to local law enforcement agencies
- Lead investigator in any major safety violation
- Works with AIG to insure weapons checks are carried out
- Insures that check and guard points are manned with personnel as supplied by component brigades
- Sees that cars illegally parked are dealt with the most expeditious manner as possible up to and including towing
- Maintains a record of any major safety issue
- Works with Confederate Provosts to insure NSA security and safety issues

Division Surgeon and Medical (CMO)

- Provides period medical impressions for the general public
- Coordinates various activities of the Division and brigade medical organizations and sanitary components
- Provides minor medical support
 - Identifies personnel with medical backgrounds
 - Assist with the distribution of ice and water to troops in the field
- Provides other assistance as necessary
- Advises the CG on medical and associated activities

Division Signals Officer (Sig)

- Responsible for setting up a system of communication between General Headquarters (GHW) and the component brigades and battalions of the army
- Sees that all participating signals units meet minimum standards of authenticity and are able to perform in a competent manner

- Recommends best methods of communicating long distances when the army is in the field
- Maintains a record of the movement of the Army and records all signals passed
- Advises the CG as needed

Chief of Couriers (Courier)

- Responsible to see that adequate mounted couriers are available to support the staff
- Sees that all communications are delivered in a timely and efficient manner
- Insures that all mounted couriers assigned to staff meet authenticity and safety standards

Secretary to the General (Sec)

- Maintains personal notes and observations of the CG
- Regulates the CG's personal schedule
- Acts as the CG's personal Courier and representative as necessary
- Reports directly to the CG

Aides de Camp (ADC)

- Assist various department and branch heads as needed
- Overseas work, guard, and/or scouting details as assigned
- Advises the CG, CoS, and AAG as needed
- Maintain a personal journal of their activities and battles
- Act as sector safety officers

Music (Mus)

- Oversees the qualifications of all Division and Brigade buglers
- Provides guidelines for all music to be used in both camp and battle scenarios including bugles, drums, fifes, and any assigned bands
- Works with Brigade musicians to coordinate the overall music program
- Insures that all musicians know when and where to practice
- Insures that all musicians know when to play the appropriate music/call during camp and/or battle situations
- Insures that a trained corps of buglers is available with each brigade to transmit battlefield commands as needed by the CG
- Sees that each brigade commander and Division staff member is educated in the use of basic bugle calls, both movement and daily routine, as to recognize them when sounded.

The Schedule

The Schedule for the Franklin/Nashville reenactment for the Union forces is as follows:

Tuesday – September 28th

9:00am – 12:00am Brigade and Battalion Headquarters' Can Set Camps.

Wednesday – September 29th

9:00am – 12:00am US Troops arrival in Camp (prepare camps).

Thursday – September 30th

7:00 am Camps Open

12:00 Noon Lunch

4:00 pm Division Staff Meeting

6:00 pm Dinner

8 pm Division Officer's Call
- Division Staff,
Brigade Commanders,
and Battalion
Commanders

9 pm Extinguish Lights

Friday – October 1st

7 am Breakfast

8 am Fatigues Duty

12 noon Lunch

1 pm First Adjutants
Reports due

3:45 pm Form for Battle

4:30 pm Battle

6:30 pm Assigned Brigades on
March to Spring Hill
Site

8 p.m. Officers Call at
Spring Hill (those
units camping at
Spring Hill site)

9 pm Division Officers Call
at Main Camp (those
units Camping at Main
Camp site)

9 pm Extinguish lights (set
pickets are
appropriate)

Saturday - October 2nd

5:45am First Call (main
camps)

6 am Reveille

6:15 am Adjutant's Call
(morning & SAFETY
reports due to
Division)

6:45 am 3rd & 4th Bde March
to Spring Hill

9 am Battle of Spring Hill

10:30 am Union Army Marches
to Franklin Trenches

11 am Lunch

12 Noon – 4 pm Improve Trench
Works, Set Pickets

12:15 pm Henry Company
Personnel Report to
Field HQ to be
Formed

2 pm Brigades Formed,
Safety Inspection –
Reports Due to GHQ
by 2:30 pm

3:30 pm Cavalry Action

4 pm Battle of Franklin
(Medical scenarios to
follow)

6 pm – 9:30 pm Outpost duty at
Franklin field

(Approximate)

6 pm Dinner

7 pm Division Staff Call

7:30 pm Division Refreshment
Call (per CoS)

11:30 pm Extinguish lights

Sunday - October 3rd

6:30 am First Call

7 am	Reveille
7:30 am	Sick Call
8 am	Morning Reports to Division
8:15 am to 9 am	Church Call (those units having church call please notify GHQ)
9 am to 11 am	General's Time
12 Noon	Lunch
12:30 pm	Safety Inspections due to Division
1 pm	Form for Battle
1:30 pm	Battle of Nashville
	Return to Camp
	Break Camp

Impressions & Authenticity

Basic Western uniforms are expected. Four button sack coats, kersey blue trousers, and slouch hats are the recommended order of the day. Special impressions such as Zouaves and chasseur units are discouraged. Infantry should not wear boots. It is requested that brass on hats and uniforms be kept to a minimum. Cockades and early war patriotic buttons, Irish harps, German eagles and other such devices should not be worn. Scottish bonnets and glengarries are not to be worn in the field. Smoking and lounge camps are allowed in the main camps. Bowie knives are not to be carried by any ranks. 3 banded muskets are expected to be carried by all infantrymen with the exception of the Henry Company. Other rifles such as Sharps and Spencers may be carried with prior approval. All cartridge boxes will include tins and may be carried on slings or belts. No modern footwear. Pistols will not be carried by enlisted personnel. The AIG will inspect each Brigade and Branch and issue recommendations to the Brigade and Division Commanders.

Cavalry and other mounted troops will have proper mounts and tack. Please leave the palominos and paints at home. It is encouraged that saddles be of the CW period and not post war. McClellan and Grimsley pattern saddles are preferred. Trimmed saddle blankets (shabraques) should be limited to

officers as appropriate. Boots worn by mounted troops should be of appropriate construction. No modern cowboy or multi color boots. Sabers should be of appropriate pattern with 1860 preferred. No pistols should be carried without holster (no pistols in waistbands or sashes). It is recommended that no mounted trooper carry more than 3 pistols (one on person, two on saddle holsters).

Full time dismounted troops should be armed as infantry with long arms and proper cartridge box. Haversacks should not be used as primary source of ammunitions supply. Sabers should not be carried for battle. Dismounted units assigned to fixed fortifications and or trenches will not carry pistols, except for officers. Shell jackets in addition to standard issue sack coats may be worn by such units.

Artillerymen are encouraged to wear 4 button sack coats with appropriate head gear. Artillery shell jackets may be worn where appropriate. Boots may be worn where appropriate. Pistols may be worn where approved by the Chief of Artillery (CoA). The CoA with the AIG will review all artillery personnel in regard to their appearance. Artillery flags should indicate formed batteries and not individual pieces. All sidearms are subject to safety inspections and reports.

Specialized Impressions must be approved by GHQ (CoS or AAG). Engineers must be functioning and work with the Chief Engineer Officer if not a part of a recognized 1FD Brigade. Provosts are assigned at the Division Level and may not carry shotguns. Signal impressions must be approved by the Division's Chief Signal's officer. All medical and sanitation commission must notify and be approved by the Division Medical Officer. Period Sutlers wanting access to the Union Camps must be approved by the CoS. Foreign Observer impressions will be considered only with the approval of the CG.

Battalions will consist of a minimum of four or more companies with color guard and adequate staff. Larger battalions are encouraged. Smaller organizations (3 companies or less) will be placed with larger organizations. Every effort will be made to keep like-minded units together...pards will not be separated without prior approval.

Each battalion is allowed to carry one National Color and one Regimental Color. Only one National and Regimental Color may be displayed in camp. Battalions of 6 companies or less are encouraged to carry only one National Color. Colors should be of period construction, generally silk with painted or

embroidered devices. Only one stand of colors is allowed per battalion starting at noon Friday. Until that time individual unit colors may be displayed. Division and Brigade HQ flags will be authorized prior to the event once assignments are known. Flank markers, either with the unit designation or small US flags of proper construction may be used by each battalion.

Camps

There are three major sites for the Federal Army of this event. They are the Main Camp (Nashville) the Spring Hill Camp and the Medical Camp. In addition there is a civilian camps for those with a civilian impression and a military/civilian camp for those who request it.

****PLEASE NOTE****

There are several barns and areas for storage of hay bales in or near the Main and Spring Hill Camps. This areas are off limits to all personnel. Any hay taken from these areas will result in the event hosts being charged for ALL hay located in that area.

Anyone caught taking hay from these posted areas will be removed from the event.

These areas will be marked with No Trespassing and Keep Out signage.

Company Commanders will be responsible for the actions of their men.

Basic Rules in regard to Camps

1. Camping areas will be located by the QM with input from the CoS and/or his designate.
2. Garrison camps (company streets) will be established in the main camps.
3. Bivouacs (para. 547) will be established in the campaign camps.
4. Brigade and battalion areas will be respected by other units.
5. Kitchens may be established on the company level will be maintained at the end of each street as established by regulations in the main Camps. No fires on or near Color Line.
6. A uniform Color Line will be established by GHQ.
7. Civilian attired personnel will not be allowed to camp in the Main or Spring Hill Camps. Such personnel will be expected to camp in:
 - a. The event Civilian Camp

- b. The Medical Camp (with special impression and approval by GHQ and/or CMO)
 - c. The combined military-civilian camp if activated
8. A pass issued by Brigade or Division is REQUIRED by civilian attired personnel ((spectators excluded). Failure to have proper pass and identification will result in detainment.
 - a. Passes used by individual brigades must be sent to Division for verification purposes.
 - b. Division level passes will be available from Division HQ.
 9. A pass will be required by those troops leaving camps to attend outside functions or visit the sutlers. Failure to have such a pass when returning to camp will result in detainment.
 10. Music/bugles/drums will not be played in camp unless scheduled/approved by Chief Bugler (Mus).
 11. No bugle calls, particularly reveille or musicians call, will be played prior to sounding from Division HQ.
 12. Brigade Guards will be set as appropriate.
 13. Work Details and other unit officers will respect the boundaries and limits of other camps.
 14. The Provost, AIG, AAG, CoS will have access to any area of the camps at all times.
 15. The military is not responsible for activities in the Civilian camps. There is a separate Civilian Camp coordinator.

Those camping at the Spring Hill site are expected to use campaign impressions. Water, firewood, and sinks will be available. No A or wall tents, camp furniture, or other impedimenta that cannot be packed in will be allowed. Paragraph 547 (bivouac) of 1861 regulations is expected to be used at the Spring Hill site.

Garrison style (within reason) will be allowed in the main military camp. Since this camp is representing the Army's encampment in Nashville some camp furniture will be allowed. Period ladder back and Windsor chairs as liberated from the locals are encouraged. Limited quantities of silver plates and settings may be used. If you have a question about an items appropriateness please ask the AIG.

The Federal Main Camp will include:

- a. This camp will include base (depots) camps for the campaign troops, and act as the main camp for those military units choosing not to camp at the Spring Hill site or Franklin trenches. These units are the Great Lakes Brigade, Frontier Brigade, assigned artillery, and assigned Cavalry.
- b. Camping in this area will be reserved for the military. A tents may be used by the enlisted men along with shelters and flies. Officers may use wall tents. This camp is based on the 1864 Nashville encampment, therefore it is considered a garrison encampment.
- c. The main QM Depot, Signals detachment, and Division HQ will be located in this camp.
- d. There will be no extended parking in this camp (drop off equipment and park).
 - 1. Cars deemed parking over the limit will be towed!

Spring Hill & Campaign Camps

- a. The Spring Hill site is the Friday campaign camp. Those units camping there will be marched to the site after the Friday afternoon battle following the emplacement of the artillery for Saturday morning's battle.
- b. Those soldiers unable to make the march to the Spring Hill site (approximately 6:30 p.m. Friday afternoon) will camp at the Main Camp site and will join their units Saturday morning.
- c. The Franklin trenches and/or vicinity will be the Saturday campaign camp. All units of the Army will be marched to this location following the Saturday morning battle.
- d. All equipment in these areas must be campaign in nature. No wall and/or A tents by any participants.
- e. Civilians will not be allowed in these camps without authorization from Division HQ or in the case emergencies only.
- f. Units choosing to stay in camp must be organized on a battalion level. Individuals cannot remain in these

camps unless they are affiliated with one of the units that selected the campaign option, or have been authorized by Division HQ.

Medical Camps

- a. These are garrison camps. A tents, walls and flies may be used.
- b. The dining area for Division HQ will be located here.
- c. Authorized civilians may be camped here with approval from CMO or GHQ.
- d. Camps first priority is to serve the Division Medical Impression

Civilian Camp

- a. These camps serve both Federal and Confederate Civilians and will be overseen by a Civilian Coordinator.
- b. A tents, Wall tent and flies accepted.
- c. No parking for extended periods or you may be towed.

Military Civilian Camp (Federal)

- a. This camp is specifically for those units who have period civilians that camp with them.
- b. Units that require this type of camping need to report the fact to 1st FD Headquarters upon registration. If there are no units that select this option then this portion of the site will be closed.
- c. This area will be under the supervision of the Provost and AAG.
- d. No parking for extended periods.

Parking for Camps

- a. Parking will be in lots an average of 350 yards from the main Federal camp.
- b. It is expected that gear be dropped off and cars parked as soon as possible.
- c. The event will tow those cars that remain in the camp areas that are over the limit.
- d. Parking for the SH units will be available only to selected artillery and medical personnel with specially

- authorized passes. Any other vehicles accessing this camp will be turned away or towed.
- e. Parking for RV's and buses will be provided and regulated by the event hosts.
- f.

General's Note: As you can see we have several camping options for this event. Each Brigade Commander has selected the option their organization will take in regard to campaign camping. The Military/Civilian camp is not something normally done by the 1st Federal Division (in fact this is a first). However, units from other areas of the country, not affiliated with the 1st Federal Division, have requested this and out of courtesy we feel it is the right thing to do. Please note that the decision where to camp is an organizational decision, not an individual one, particularly for the campaign camps. This is done for safety reasons.

*Paragraph 547, Revised Regulations for the Army of the United States, 1861

547. In infantry, the fires are made in rear of the color line, on the ground that would be occupied by the tents in camp. The companies are placed around them, and, if possible, construct shelter. When liable to surprise, the infantry should stand to arms at daybreak, and the cavalry mount until the return of the reconnoitering parties. If the arms are to be taken apart to clean, it must be done by detachments, successively.

For Garrison Camps Brigades and Battalions are expected to use Paragraph 498 – 536 of the Revised Regulations for the Army of the United States, 1861

Artillery Camps are expected to use Paragraph 537-539 of Revised Regulations for the Army of the United States, 1861.

Upon Arrival

Registration:

All participants, military and civilian, are expected to have pre registered for this event. There will be no walk-ons allowed to register. Any disagreement in regard to the claiming of Federal related pre-registration will be resolved by a member of 1FD staff.

Arriving:

- At the registration point each arriving soldier or civilian should present their pass and give their signed registration form to a Registration Official. If everything is in order they will be given a medallion to bear on their person for the remainder of the event.
- All infantry should go to the registration point off the Demming Rd. exit and so marked.
 - Once registered these units should proceed to the off load points.
 - Once offloaded vehicles should proceed to parking area.
 - This should take no more than 20 minutes in the offload area.
- All Cavalry should report to the Masonic and Children's Home site, as marked on the maps at the 1FD web site.
 - These registrants will have their horses checked for appropriate Coggin's Papers. It is recommended to have up-to-date health papers.
 - Event registration will also be handled for mounted troops at this location.
 - Once health inspection and registration is complete these troops can proceed to the Cavalry camp and Federal parking.

If there are any problems, or questions with registration a 1FD staff officer should be located. There will be Division personnel assigned at registration points.

Once in camp:

If you are enlisted personnel please report to your appropriate battalion or brigade HQ.

If you are a company commander please report to your battalion or brigade HQ.

If you are battalion or brigade staff please report to GHQ.

If you are Division staff please report to GHQ.

The Battles

There will be three spectator and one non-spectator battle held at this event. The Spring Hill battle will be held on parts of the original battlefield.

Battle 1 Rearguard Action,

Friday afternoon 4:30 (Spectator Event)

- The Army will form up and move out in the order assigned by GHQ. This will be based on numbers available at this time.

Special Notes

- Minimally scripted battle
- Cavalry will be used heavily to make contact, scout, and protect flanks, and as rearguard
- Army will withdraw, water, divide and march to respective camps.
- Bugle calls will regulate the movement of the army

Battle 2, The Battle of Spring Hill

Saturday Morning 9 am (non Spectator Action)

- 1st and 2nd Provisional Brigade with attached Cavalry and designated artillery will be present to start the battle at the Spring Hill area.
- There will have been light outpost and probing action the previous evening between Union and enemy forces.

Special Notes:

- The arrival of the 3rd and 4th Bdes are key to successful Scenario
- Colonel Dom dal Bello of the 1st Bde is Senior Officer on the field until arrival of the Division Commander.

Battle 3, The Battle of Franklin

Saturday Afternoon 4:30 (Spectator Action)

- 3rd Brigade will man Wagner's advance position
- 1st Brigade will man the position to the Federal left of the Columbia Pike
- 3rd Brigade will man the position to the Federal right of the Columbia Pike
- 4th Brigade will man the position to the rear of the main line (Opdycke)
- The Henry Company will be positioned with the 1st Brigade at the Cotton Gin
- The Artillery will be placed along the line as specified by the Chief of Artillery
- The Cavalry will deploy to the left of the Federal Line and engage in skirmishing with the Confederate Cavalry

Special Notes;

- There will some authorized hand to hand, but this should NOT be general down the line (see appendix A)

- Henry Company will form at 12:15 at GHQ and assigned their position (see appendix D)
- There will be a Cotton Gin and Carter House
- Division Engineer will coordinate the improvement of the trenches (see appendix C)
- There will be medical and evening scenarios to participate in
- Prisoner scenarios have been approved by HQ (see Appendix B)
- All Division, Brigade and Battalion staffs will function dismounted
 - Division will have 4 mounted couriers, and each Brigade is allowed one mounted courier
 - The mounted units will form near Fort Grainger and send dismounted troops to the trenches

Battle 4, The Battle of Nashville

Sunday Afternoon 1:30 (Spectator Action)

- Cavalry will be posted on the Union right
- The 3rd and 4th Brigades will compose the Union right wing and be posted in front of the Confederate Shy Hill position
- The 1st and 2nd Brigades will compose the Union left wing and will be at a 90 degree angle to the Union right

Special Notes:

- There will be a grand battery assembled on a ridge facing the Confederate left flank
- The Cavalry will be expected to fight both mounted and dismounted. There will be galvanized cavalry joining this battle
- Units will be maneuvered by bugle where possible
- Upon completion of this battle units may return to camp and the army is dismissed

Artillery Notes

The artillery has a couple of major challenges. The main challenge will be the movement from the Spring Hill site to the Franklin site in a timely manner. The second challenge will be the movement from the Franklin site to the Nashville field without disrupting the "ambience" of the scenario taking place.

At Spring Hill selected artillery units will be allowed to park their vehicles and trailers. Special passes will be issued by the Chief of Artillery. Only those units with this pass will be allowed.

Wall tents will be allowed for artillery units in the main camp, but units camping at Spring Hill will be expected to go campaign.

Couriers & Mounted Personnel

Each brigade is responsible for maintaining its own couriers. These couriers will be registered as such at Division HQ where they will have a record who works for what brigade. Any trooper not so listed will not be allowed to carry messages during the event.

Any mounted troops not falling in with the Cavalry Brigade should be reported to Division HQ (excluding Brigade and Battalion mounted officers).

Special notes

Trash in Camps: Each unit down to company level is responsible for policing and maintaining their own camp. While it is an anachronism the QM will have plastic trash bags available to all units. Trash items such as glass, metal, plastics (which should be minimal) are not to be burned. These items to be placed in trash bags, which are to be disguise, hidden, or saved till the end of the event and then placed out for pickup at the conclusion of the event.

Civilians and other personnel in cam: Civilians and unrecognized personnel found in camp without reason are to be detained. The Army is in enemy country and all collaborators or suspicious personnel are to be investigated. Anyone mapping locations and camps, artillery positions and other military features are to be arrested and brought to headquarters.

No Trespass: As stated above there will be barns and hay storage areas marked off on maps, marked with appropriate signage and pointed out during officer's call. These areas are not to be trespassed on or disturbed by any reenactors. Any hay missing from these areas will result in a hefty charge to the event host. If it is determined who took the hay they will be charged for the full amount. Bottom line, stay out the barns, obtain hay from the Quartermaster Depot and don't take hay from any marked area. If there is a question ask!

No Bagpipes: between noon Friday and end of battle Sunday

Masonic Meeting: There will be a Masonic meeting after the Franklin battle Saturday night. Any Confederate passing through Union lines will require

a pass, or have to sign a parole. Please see Provost if there is a question.

Required Forms:

- Each company and battalion will be required to supply its own morning reports and weapons inspection forms. These forms are to be collated on the Brigade Report Forms and sent to Division. The following reports will be needed:
- Morning Report Form (company, battalion, brigade level)
- Safety Inspection Form (company, battalion, brigade level)
- Parole Forms (issued to Brigades from GHQ, only available from GHQ --Other Parole forms will not be accepted)
- Passes – Passes may be issued at the Brigade level. A copy of the pass must be on record with the AIG at Division. Passes will also be issued by Division. (Examples available at GHQ).

Annexe

Appendix A

Hand to Hand

Hand to Hand Guidelines

Drafted, March, 1995 – Revised August, 2004

Units that will be in hand-to-hand situations should be familiar with each other. If nothing else the leadership of the units to be involved should meet and discuss the scenario.

Hand-to-hand basics in reenacting:

Those units charging.

1. No bayonets to be used by either side.
2. No ramrods, knives, or other pointed weapons.
3. All muskets/pistols should be emptied beyond 75 yards from the unit being charged. Any unit still loaded, including misfires should be held to the rear.
4. All pistols should be holstered.
5. All musket barrels will be held at a 45-degree or greater angle (no leveled muskets) within 75 yards of the unit being charged. Arms Port is the preferred position.
6. Those officers with drawn swords should become a casualty prior to entering the combat zone, or remain 5 yards to the rear.

If in a trench situation no swords or unholstered pistols.

7. At least one officer or NCO should remain for every 10 men and not become a casualty.
8. One senior officer will remain to the rear to observe and intervene in any safety issue if necessary.
9. A charge should not be done at a dead run, and all officers and NCOs should use all energy to retain control.
10. If firing is to recommence all barrels should be elevated at a 45-degree or higher angle.
11. Colors should not be taken unless agreed upon. Color bearers, or a member of the color party will remain with any captured colors at all times.

Those receiving the charge:

1. No bayonets, ramrods, knives or other pointed weapons.
2. Entrenching tools are not to be used in hand-to-hand combat.
3. All officer's swords will be sheathed and pistols holstered (see below).
4. An attack will be received in the Arms Port position.
5. A ratio of one officer/NCO to every 10 men should be retained for safety concerns.
6. All firing should cease within 75 yards of an attack and the muskets should be cleared of any charge. Any weapons that remain loaded should be sent to the rear.
7. A senior officer will remain out of the fight, preferably to the rear in order to monitor safety concerns.
8. In receiving a charge in a trench Arms Port is the preferred position. Barrels should be extended forward as if they were in a guard or firing position.
9. Unit colors should be removed from the temptation of capture, unless it is part of the general scenario.

Addendums for Franklin

Officers will be allowed to have unholstered pistols with the understanding this pistols will not be loaded.

General Comments:

1. The key to hand-to-hand fighting is to remain focused and not get caught up in the heat of action.

2. Hand-to-hand is a voluntary activity. Those individuals not choosing to participate should be allowed to go to the rear at the appropriate time or "take a hit."
3. Those running from the action are to be allowed to "run."
4. Much of the fighting is "musket pushing." Never level a piece at an opponent.
5. Butt strolling can be simulated by holding the musket at the "stock to the rear" position, but with the right hand cupped over the butt to keep the plate from striking flesh.
6. "Pick someone your own size!"
7. No flying tackles.
8. Commanders must know their flanks, and if they overlap non hand-to-hand units then they must take this into account.
9. The flanks of the receiving unit should be marked with some type of flank marker, generally a green or black flag 20" X 20"
10. The outcome of the hand-to-hand should be agreed upon prior to the event. Who leaves, who is captured, who survives, who is a casualty, what happens in a counterattack, who is senior if the unit commanders are casualties.
11. MEDIC is the call for 21st century medical help.
12. Anyone can order "CEASE FIGHTING" if a safety issue arises. "CEASE FIGHTING" is the accepted order to be used to end the fighting.
13. Units next to those charging and those receiving a charge should be forewarned about any hand-to-hand scenario from the Brigade Commander down to the newest recruit. The potential for other units to see other units involved in hand-to-hand and use it as an opportunity to get involved themselves is great, so all leadership must be briefed and made to

understand that if they are not part of the scenario, then that is the way it will be. Entering into a hand-to-hand scenario without approval and proper authorization could be considered a major safety violation and action taken accordingly.

14. Once a scenario is over and the opportunity to shake hands exists, then everyone should take advantage of it.

Colors:

1. Colors, including guide flags, Regimental Flags, markers, State flags, and National Flags are not to be taken unless it is part of an overall scenario.
2. At least one member of the color party should remain with any captured flags at all times.
3. Those rules dealing with hand-to-hand should be applied in the capturing of any Colors.
4. The Color bearer will “offer” the flag to be captured, it will not be taken with any use of force.
5. All men within the Brigade where a set of colors are to be taken should be so informed. Misunderstanding, particularly over the loss of colors can result in a real hand-to-hand situation.

Appendix B

Prisoners

- Following the Franklin battle there will be a certain number of soldiers captured from the Mississippi Valley Brigade. All other prisoners will be released upon signing a Parole form.
- Prisoners will be treated accordingly and subject to any work detail or assignment given to them.
- Prisoners will be registered by the AAG and given over to the tender hands of the Provost Marshal and guarded by men from the 2nd Provisional Brigade.
- A liaison from the MVB has been assigned who will be dressed in blue with NCO rank and will supervise the weapons and accoutrements of all detainees. This liaison

has complete say and responsibility for the weapons of those captured.

- All prisoners of officer grade are to be brought to Division Headquarters for interviews.
- Those who are part of this action have requested this scenario through channels and been approved. All others who are captured will be released.
- Prisoners will be camped with the 2nd Provisional Brigade Saturday night.
- Any question or problem will be resolved through the assigned liaison and Provost Marshal.

Appendix C

Engineering Equipment

This Special order supplants Division Flyer 7, Equipment needs for Franklin/Nashville

Equipment for Franklin/Nashville event

The Federal Army will be marched to the Franklin Trenches following the Saturday morning Spring Hill scenario. Once the army is in position, it will have 4 to 5 hours to improve on the trench works for the late afternoon scenario (4:30 p.m.). While the trenches are pre dug, they will need to be reinforced and built up. Both lumber and logs are being pre – positioned to assist in this “upgrade” project. It is recommended that the following tools be brought on a company level:

1. One pick for each shovel. Work is done in two man teams. Twenty of each is recommended.
2. An equal number of hatchets as axes; 8 of each is fine
3. Crosscut saws or bucksaws will be more useful cutting dry lumber. four of each, minimum
4. Four sets of “period” saw horses would be useful
5. Hammer and nails (square nails would be great)
6. 1 or 2 post hole diggers on a battalion level
7. Each man will bring or be provided with ten yards of 3/4 inch-one inch hemp/sisal rope
8. Each man will bring work gloves and a sharp pocketknife. Barlow type is best for period.

9. An old pair of unlined leather gloves will do.

Divide 100 man work crews thus:

Diggers: 40; 20 pick; 20 shovel

Fabricators: assembling head logs, stringers and lashings: 20

Forward abatis: 12 men to haul, set and stake brush and tree limbs

Laborers: Moving and packing dug earth: 10; carrying wooden components: 10

Sawyers: 8

Please remind those new to historical interpretation that:

1. All tools should be marked with company and battalion affiliation, if not owner's name
2. Please use period looking tools
3. No fiberglass handles
4. No brightly painted handles (orange, yellow, etc)
5. No rubber grips
6. No folding handled WWII shovels or combination tools

These tools can be pre - positioned Friday evening by the Brigade Quartermasters working with the Division Quartermaster. It is important the tools have proper markings or they most likely will be lost. Division is currently trying to arrange wagons to transport equipment into the campaign camps Saturday morning.

This Order is at the recommendation of Captain Don Erickson, Chief Engineer, 1st Federal Division

Adopted August 10, 2004.

By Command of Brigadier-General Mark S. Dolive
Steven C. Draper

Lt. Colonel, Chief of Staff

1st Federal Division

Appendix D

The Henry Company

"The firestorm that leapt from Casement's earthworks was described by an eyewitness as an incessant, solid plane upon which a man might seemingly walk-- a continuous living fringe of flame."

Henry's at Franklin

All those Union reenactors owning a Henry Rifle are hereby invited to participate as part of the 65th Indiana, Company A. The following guidelines will be used in regard to the Henry company:

1. Company A of the 65th Indiana will be formed for the Franklin scenario and possibly the Nashville scenario if there is a consensus among those carrying Henrys. However, those with Henry's may use them during the remaining scenarios (Friday afternoon and Spring Hill) at the discretion of their battalion and/or brigade commander. (There were units who's color guard were armed with Henrys)
2. All those wishing to serve with the Henry Company will report to General Army Headquarters at the Franklin battlefield no later than 2:30 p.m. Saturday, October 2nd.
3. All Henry's will be inspected for cleanliness, proper receiver action, and proper ammunition.
4. Henry ammunition may be carried in cartridge boxes or in a period belt that has had loops added. No span-am belts, web belts, or modern cowboy belts.
5. No chrome or stainless Henrys.
6. All ammunition is subject to inspection. 5 in 1 rounds will be allowed. Brass rounds are allowed but will not have a crimped point.
7. Gauntlets may be used for firing, as handkerchiefs on the barrels (period please, no modern western or railroad type bandannas).
8. The command of this company will fall under 1st Brigade.
9. A safety officer will be appointed by Division Headquarters.
10. Upon organization this company will be expected to drill and improve their assigned area of the trenches.
11. Please keep rank to a minimum. One NCO for every 7 to 8 men is recommended.

12. If you intend to wear any officer's rank please contact the Division Commander at 1FedDiv@ev1. Those showing up with straps and a Henry and no men will not be allowed to participate.

Addendum to Flyer #9.

1. Cartridges may be carried in haversacks, preferably tarred haversacks.
2. No loose cartridges in any clothing pockets.
3. No Winchesters (yellow boys).

Amended August 29, 2004

By order of Mark Dolive

Commanding,

1st Federal Division

Appendix E

Corp Badges & HQ flags

Vol. LXIV, p. 639.

CORRESPONDENCE, ETC.-UNION.

SPECIAL FIELD ORDERS, ~ HDQRS. ARMY OF THE OHIO,

No. 121. Decatur, Ga., September 25, 1864.

* * * * *

II. To establish uniformity in the proportions of the badge of the corps the following rule in regard to the same is published to the command: The badge of the Twenty-third Corps is an escutcheon in form of the heraldic shield, all of whose proportions are determined by the width, as follows: The sides of the shield are straight from the top for the distance of one-fourth the width of the shield. Each curved side is struck with the center at the lower point of the straight part of the opposite side and with a radius equal to the width of the shield, the length of the shield being determined by the intersection of the circular curves so struck. The smaller curves at the top of the shield are struck with a radius equal to one-half the width of the shield. The badge to be worn by the enlisted men will be an inch and a quarter in width, and for the divisions now in the field will be made of white cloth for the Second Division and blue for the Third Division, from material procured by Lieut. (Jo). J. F. Boyd, chief quartermaster, under Special Field Orders, No. 19, current series, from these headquarters. Lieutenant-Colonel Boyd will cause the badges to be cut and

distributed to the command. The flags of the corps are as follows: For corps headquarters, a blue flag with a shield in the center, of the form above prescribed; the body of the shield divided into three panels, one panel at each principal angle of the shield; the upper left-hand panel red, the upper right-hand panel white, the lower panel blue, the whole surrounded by a golden outline one-twelfth as wide as the shield. For headquarters Second Division, the whole of the interior of the shield white, otherwise the same as the corps flag. For headquarters Third Division, the whole of the interior of the shield blue, otherwise the same as the corps flag. For brigade headquarters, a flag similar to the division flag, but with smaller shields along the inner margin corresponding in number to the number of the brigade. The artillery will wear the badge of the division to which the different batteries are respectively attached.

GENERAL ORDERS, No. 62.

HDQRS. DEPT. OF THE CUMBERLAND, Chattanooga, Tenn., April 26, 1864.

II. For the purpose of ready recognition of the members of the corps and divisions of this army, and to prevent injustice by reports of straggling and misconduct through mistakes as to organizations, the following-described badges will be worn by the officers and enlisted men of all the regiments of the corps mentioned. They will be made either of cloth or metal, after the patterns deposited in the office of the assistant adjutant-general, at department headquarters, and will be securely fastened upon the center of the top of the cap, or upon the left-hand side of the hat when that is worn:

For the Fourth Corps: An equilateral triangle, red for First Division, white for Second Division, blue for Third Division.

For the Fourteenth Corps: An acorn, red for First Division, white for Second Division, and blue for Third Division.

For the Twentieth Corps: A star, as heretofore worn by the Twelfth Corps.

Pioneer Brigade: Crossed hatchets, as prescribed by paragraph 1585, Revised Army Regulations, edition of 1863.

The chief quartermaster of the department will furnish the cloth from which to make the badges, upon proper requisitions, and officers of the inspector-general's department of this army will see that they are worn as directed.

GENERAL ORDERS, No. 62.
 HDQRS. DEPT. OF THE CUMBERLAND,
 Chattanooga, Tenn., April 26, 1864.

General Orders, No. 91, series of 1863, is hereby rescinded. The flags hereinafter described will be used to designate the headquarters of the department, corps, divisions, and brigades named in this order

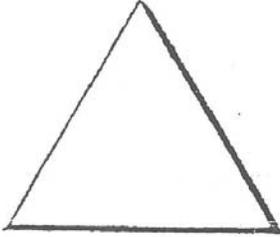
GENERAL ORDER 2 - Instructions for Corps Badges

For the purposes of ready recognition of corps and divisions of the army, and to prevent injustice by reports of straggling and misconduct through mistake as to their organizations, the Division Quartermaster shall furnish without delay, the following patterns for badges, to be worn by the officers and enlisted men of all the regiments of the various corps mentioned. They will be securely fastened upon the centre of the top of the cap. The inspecting officers will at all inspections see that these badges are worn as designated.

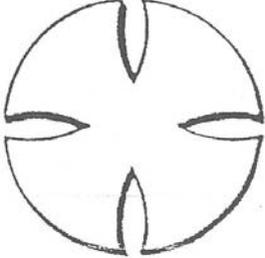
Fourth Corps - an equilateral triangle, as prescribed by Major-General George Thomas in General Orders No. 62, dated April 26, 1864: red for First Division, white for Second; blue for Third.

Sixteenth Corps - the A. J. Smith Cross, as adopted without order, the color to be white.

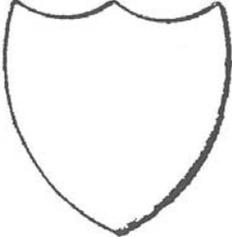
Twenty-third Corps - a plain shield, adopted without order: red for First Division, white for Second; blue for Third.



IV Corps



XVI Corps



XXIII Corps

Headquarters of the department: The national flag, 5 feet square, embroidered spread eagle in the field, lower part of the eagle resting upon the lower edge of the field, with the stars of the Union arranged a Dove.

Headquarters Fourth Army Corps: Silk with yellow fringe, or bunting, red with blue field; size of field 2 feet square, same size as for department headquarters, with gilt or embroidered eagle in the field.

First Division, Fourth Army Corps: The flag of the corps, without fringe or the eagle in the field; size of field the same as the flag of the corps; of bunting

with white bar, 3 inches wide, running from right-hand upper corner of field to left-hand lower corner.

First Brigade, First Division, Fourth Army Corps, with addition of one white star, midway between center of lower edge of field and lower edge of flag.

Second Brigade, First Division, Fourth Army Corps: The same as for the First Brigade, except that there will be two white stars, arranged equidistant from each other and center of lower edge of field and lower edge of flag, on a line parallel to the staff.

Third Brigade, First Division, Fourth Army Corps: The same as for the First Brigade, except that there will be three white stars, arranged as described for the Second Brigade.

Second Division, Fourth Army Corps: The same as for the First Division, with the addition of a white bar, 3 inches wide, running from left-

hand upper corner to right-hand lower corner, forming cross with the first.

Flags for headquarters of the brigades of the Second and Third Divisions: Same as for the first, with the exception of the distinguishing bars of the divisions in the field.

Third Division, Fourth Army Corps: Same as for Second Division, with addition of a third white bar, 3 inches wide, running parallel to staff through center of field.

Flags for headquarters of the brigades of the Second and Third Divisions: Same as for the first, with the

exception of the distinguishing bars of the divisions in the field.

All brigade flags to be forked; distance from staff to angle of the fork, 3 feet; size of flag otherwise, same as for divisions, with same colors, with division bars in the field.

Appendix F

Provost

Provost / Federal parking guidelines for the 140th Franklin event.

1. All persons must have verification of registration (**MEDALLION**) to access the Federal Camp and battlefield areas and will provide it upon request. No pass, no entry. All persons will present their waiver forms and receipt of registration to the volunteers in order to receive their medallion.
2. Vehicles will NOT be allowed into the Federal camp area and participants must use the designated drop off zone to deposit equipment. Signage showing the location of each Brigade will be visible from the road. No vehicles will be allowed onto the Brigade/Battalion streets for safety reasons. The one exception is the drop off of artillery pieces to the gun line, and once the piece is dropped, the trailer must be moved.
3. A one-way road network has been established to facilitate the smooth flow of traffic. Provosts and law enforcement personnel with assist with traffic control as needed.
4. Participants will have reasonable time to offload gear and move their vehicle to the designated Federal Parking area. Please make room for your pards by offloading expeditiously and moving on. Due to the nature of their cargo, Cavalry and Artillery units will have a longer time to unload the limbers.
5. There are two parking areas for Federal troops; one for automobiles and one for horse and gun trailers. Civilian cars may also be parked there if necessary.
6. After dark, only authorized emergency vehicles will be allowed into the camp area for safety reasons. This is designed to eliminate any chance of accidental injury to reenactors and preserve as much of an authentic feel as possible.

7. The same one-way road network will be in operation on Sunday afternoon at the completion of the event. No vehicles will be allowed to enter the camp area in advance of the time designated by the 1st Federal Division command staff.
8. In the event of a personal emergency, cars will be allowed in on a case-by-case basis.
9. It is highly recommended that you "pack in" your gear if possible.

Appendix G

Music

Headquarters, 1st Federal Division
July 16, 2004
GENERAL ORDER: 2004 #2

MUSICIANS

1. All brigades are expected and encouraged to actively recruit qualified Field Musicians (Fifers, Drummers, Buglers) to their organizations and make their presence known to the Division's Principal Musician. Qualified Bandsmen are also welcome (a Division band would be a great touch).
2. A bugled prelude call will be provided for all major maneuver elements. You and your men are expected to recognize your call. Prelude calls will not change once established. The Division's Principal Musician will establish prelude calls.
3. Musicians will be functional in order to participate in a Division National Event. A musician is expected to know the duty calls, battlefield calls, Parade, Reviews for their branch and have the ability to play in front of troops and spectators. To 'play' they must be able to play. Hence a musician can be asked at any time to communicate to any Division troops, with no mistakes or false stepping. Musicians will be used as they were meant: to maneuver, motivate, and mold troops into skilled, efficient units operating at the express desire of their commanders. If there is a doubt that a musician is functional, an audition in front of a Brigade Principal Musician or the Division Principal Musician will be arranged. All musicians (world wide) know what an audition is.
4. Buglers will sound the orders for the Division, Brigades, and Battalions first.... and in that sequence. Small battalion or brigade Fife and Drum Corps should not operate on their own schedule, but shall be integrated in the overall event schedule. Bugles first, fife and drums second, as per period requirements. A drummer or bugler will be on duty near the Brigadier at all times, and near the brigadier on the battlefield. Buglers should be within earshot

of ALL Officers' calls.

5. "TAPS" will not be sounded at an event unless a special memorial service is held. To "EXTINGUISH LIGHTS" will be used as the proper period bugle call. Battles will end with "CEASE FIRE" sounded by each branch of service. Drums will also beat the "LONG ROLL" for cease-fire. "RISE UP" will be the command to resurrect the casualties that don't want to be processed through aid stations.
6. Brigade, Battalion Commanders, and Division, Brigade staffs are expected to recognize the basic calls, in regard to both military schedule and battlefield movements. All camp and battlefield orders will be communicated by music wherever possible, even if not necessary. When the call comes in over the roar of a battle you and your men will be better prepared to act as they did.
7. CASEY'S will be used as the primary source for all Bugle Calls and Drum Beats within the 1st Federal Division. Bruce and Emmett's will be used for all Camp Duty.
8. Questions concerning the use of music in camp and field will be directed to and adjudicated by the Division's Principal Musician.

By Command of Brigadier-General Mark S. Dolive

Steven C. Draper
Lt. Colonel, Chief of Staff
1st Federal Division

140th Franklin

From the Provost Marshal

Provost Department
1st Federal Division
September 1, 2004

Gentlemen,

To facilitate the secure and safe operation of the Federal camp, a strict pass system will be in effect. A numbered pass, signed by Division Provosts will be issued to ALL visiting civilians and non-military personnel attached to the Division support units. Persons found within the boundaries of the main Federal Camp or the Spring Hill site without a pass will be "arrested" and escorted to the Headquarters. Passes will be issued beginning on Thursday afternoon and take effect at 0001 hours Friday morning.

If Brigades are utilizing their own Provosts for internal camp control and have a Brigade specific pass, a copy will need to be provided to Division HQ at the earliest possible time during the weekend. Brigade passes will only be honored within the specific Brigade area from where it was issued.

Any Brigade or support unit, i.e., Quartermaster, Medical, Sanitary Commission that will have non-military personnel (male or female) needing access to the Federal Camps should provide a list in advance (if possible). First and last names are required as well as the purpose of why they need a pass. The individual shall present themselves to the HQ for receipt of the pass. No blank passes will be given to any person or unit. Brigade and Support unit commanders are requested to use prudence in requesting passes only for those essential persons needing to be in the Divisional area.

The exceptions to being in the Division Area without a pass are extended to all emergency personnel, event staff (when necessary) and spectators if so determined by the Division Commander.

Also, each Brigade is reminded to post guards in the fixed camps while the main forces are away. There is no guarantee that civilians/spectators will remain outside the camp boundaries and we must all work together to safeguard property. I remain, Sirs,

Your Obedient Servant,

Don Kessler
Capt., Provost
1st Federal Division

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